

Register Number  
Name of the Candidate:

**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, May 2015**

**(MATHEMATICS)**

**(SECOND YEAR)**

**220: SET TOPOLOGY AND FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS**

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

**SECTION-A**

**(8×5=40)**

**Answer any EIGHT questions**

1. Prove that in a metric space each open sphere is an open set.
2. State and prove Cauchy's inequality.
3. Prove that any continuous image of a compact space is compact.
4. Prove that a one to one continuous mapping of a compact space on to Hausdorff space is a homeomorphism.
5. Prove that the space  $\mathbb{R}^n$  and  $\mathbb{C}^n$  are connected.
6. Let  $X$  be a compact Hausdorff space. Prove that  $X$  is totally disconnected if and only if it has an open base whose sets are closed.
7. In a Banach Space  $X$ . Prove the following
  - i)  $|\|X\| - \|Y\|| \leq \|X - Y\|$
  - ii) Addition and Scalar multiplication are jointly continuous.
8. Let  $M$  be a closed linear subspace of a normed linear space  $N$ . Let  $x_0$  be a vector not in  $M$ . If  $d$  is the distance from  $x_0$  to  $M$ . Show that there exists a functional  $f_0$  in  $N^*$  such that  $f_0(M)=0$ ,  $f_0(x_0) = d$  and  $\|f_0\| = 1/d$
9. State and prove Schwarz inequality.
10. If  $T$  is an operator on Hilbert space  $H$  for which  $\langle T x, x \rangle = 0$  for all  $x$ . Prove that  $T=0$ .

**SECTION-B**

**(3×20=60)**

**Answer any THREE questions**

11. If  $f$  and  $g$  are continuous real (Or) complex functions defined on a topological space  $X$ . Prove that
  - i)  $f+g$ ,  $\alpha f$  and  $fg$  are continuous.
  - ii) Further if  $f, g$  are real then  $f \wedge g$  and  $f \vee g$  are continuous
12. State and prove Tychonoff's theorem.
13. State and prove Ascoli's theorem.
14. State and prove Hahn Banach theorem with necessary lemmas.
15. State and prove spectral theorem.

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